

## PROTECTED AGRICULTURE RESEARCH





#### Desert Agriculture and Ecosystems Program:

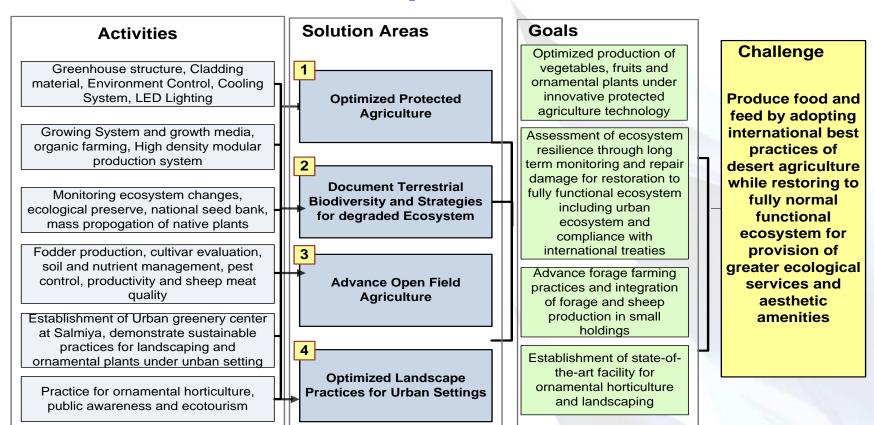
## <u>Challenge</u>

Develop sustainable agriculture as it is a key element of sustainable development and is integral to the long-term viability of the environment (soils, water, and recyclability of materials) and the preservation of non-renewable resources in Kuwait.



#### **Desert Agriculture And Ecosystem Program**

#### **Logic Tree**



#### Fig 1. Logic Tree: Desert Agriculture and Ecosystems Program (DAEP)



#### **Optimize Protected Agriculture**

Greenhouse Structure, Cladding Material, Environment Control, Cooling System, LED Lighting, Growing Systems and Growth Media, High Density Modular Production Systems, Cultivar Evaluation, Crop Nutrition, Water Use Efficiency.

#### Document Terrestrial Biodiversity and Strategies for Degraded Ecosystems

Monitoring, Ecosystem Changes, Ecological Preserve, National Seed bank, Mass Propagation of Native Plants, Introduction of Wildlife and Restoration of Degraded Ecosystems.

## Advance Open Field Agriculture(Forages and Animal Production)

Fodder Production Scheme, Cultivar Evaluation, Soil and Nutrient Management, Precision Irrigation, Forage Quality, Nutrition, Immunization, Productivity and Meat Quality, Stress Management (**sheep**), Value Added Animal Products.

#### Optimize Horticulture and Landscape Practices for Kuwait Urban Settings

Establishment of Urban Greenery Center at Salmiya, demonstrate sustainable practices for landscaping and ornamental plants under Urban Settings, Cultural Practices for Ornamental Horticulture, and Promote Public Awareness and Ecotourism.

Optimized production of vegetables, fruits and ornamental plants under innovative protected agriculture technology.

Assessment of ecosystem resilience through long-term monitoring and repair damage for restoration to fully functional ecosystem including urban ecosystem and compliance with international treaties.

Advance forage farming practices and integration of forages and sheep production in small holdings.

Establishment of state-of-the art facilities for ornamental horticulture and landscaping and demonstration of various sustainable landscapings for different uses in urban settings.

Produce Food and
Feed by adopting
international best
practices of desert
agriculture while
restoring to fully
normal functional
ecosystem for
provision of
greater ecological
services and
aesthetic
amenities.

#### **Projects**



#### 1. Optimized Protected Agriculture

- 1. Developing Sustainable and Environmentally Safe Technologies to Mitigate Overuse of Toxic Pesticides on an Invasive Pest
- 2. Influence of LED Light on the Productivity and Quality of Selected Crops in a Closed Plant Factory System
- 3. Utilization of Kuwait's Native Seaweeds for Greenhouse Vegetable Production
- 4. Evaluation of the potential use of LED technology for pest management in Kuwait
- 5. Evaluation of Nano-material to Improve the Weatherability and Control Biofouling of Evaporative Cooling Pads under Kuwait's Agroclimatic conditions

#### Achievements



#### 1. Capacity building:

- a) State-of-the-art research glasshouse.
- b) Center pivot irrigation system.
- c) Modular Agricultural Production System (MAPS)- prototype.
- d) Urbanized cultivation (plant factory concept)- pilot scale.
- e) Improved lab facilities: well-equipped labs, recent photobiology lab
- f) Mentoring juniors:
- 2. Development of 'Growbox' and CIPS techniques.
- 3. Established data-base on the status of pest and pesticide use
  - 1. Pest and Pesticide Use Survey, and the Potential of Bio-Pesticides as a Tool for Managing Soil-Borne Plant Pathogens.
  - 2. Developing Sustainable Safe Technologies to Mitigate Overuse of Toxic Pesticides
  - 3. Evaluation of the potential use of LED technology for pest management in Kuwait
  - 4. Established an IPM Lab.

















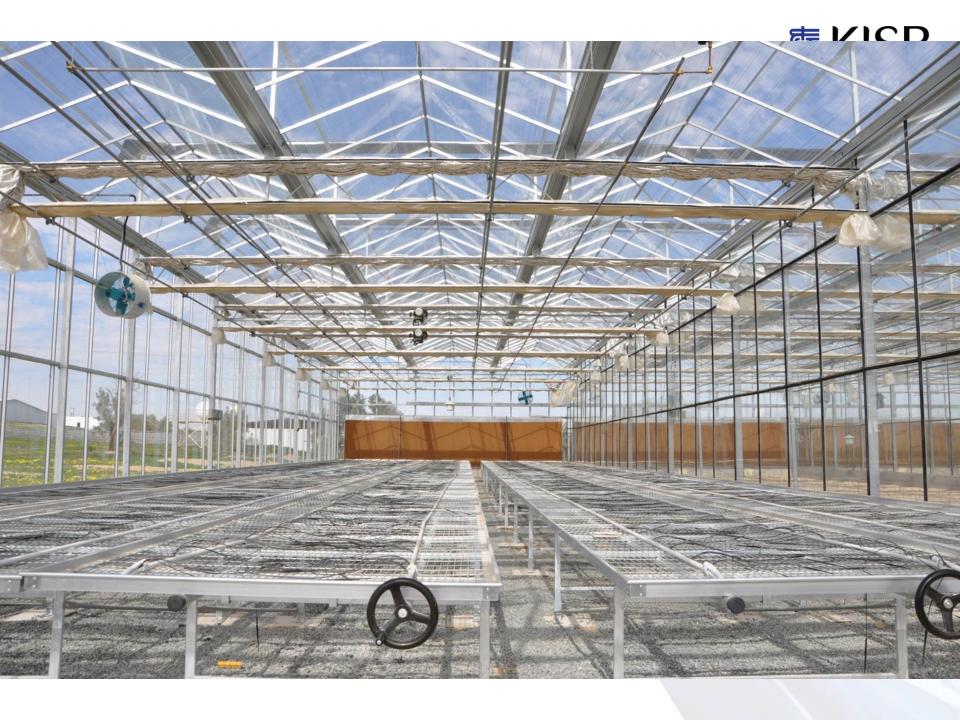




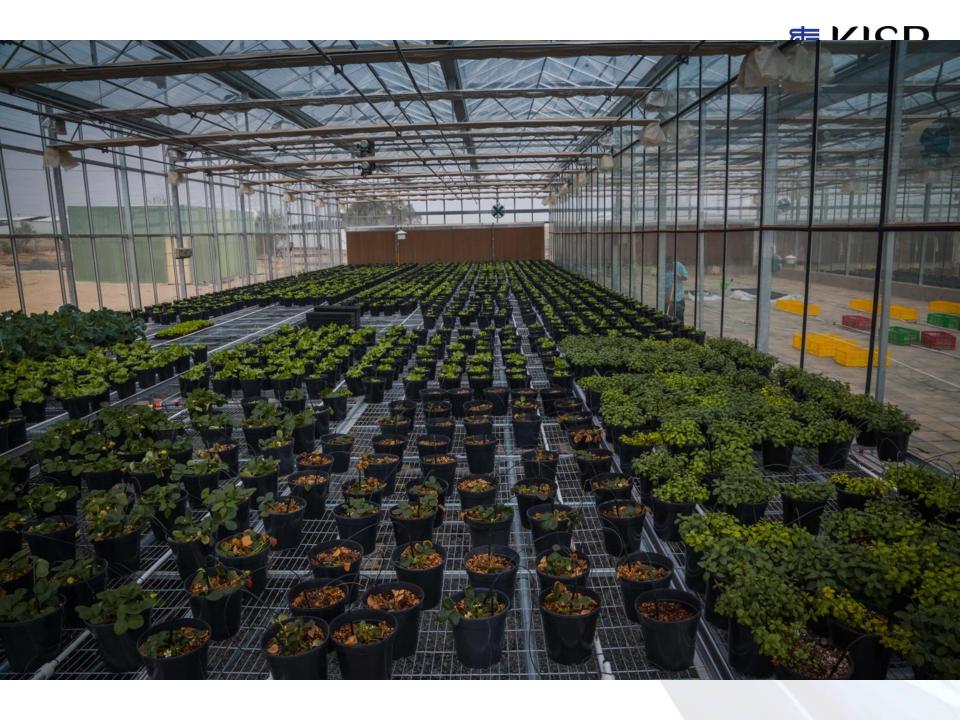














#### Research Glasshouse











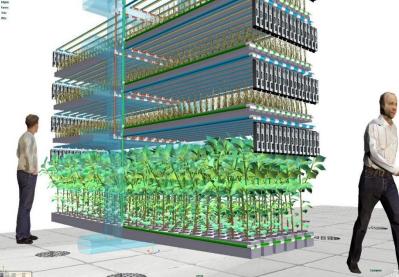






#### Closed Insulated Pallet System (CIPS)





Conceptual LED-based plant factory module suggested for Kuwait

#### **Growbox Technique**

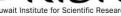




Modular Agricultural Production System

## Document Terrestrial Biodiversity and Strategies for Degrade Ecosystem









Mass production of native plants Mass production of native plants



Collection for seed bank



Vetiver to curb sand encroachment

## Examples of highly efficient soilless production techniques

- Closed insulated pallet system (CIPS).
- Hydroponics NFT.
- Hydroponics- Aeroponics.
- Growbag culture.
- Growbox culture.
- Vertigrow
- Plant factory

# Cherry Tomatoes Closed Insulated Pallet System (CIPS)



Cucumber Crop Grown on CIPS



#### **CIPS** - Ornamentals







## CIPS- Coleman



## Hydroponics- NFT System



## A-Shaped Aeroponics System (Dianthus)



## **Growbag Technique**





## **Growbox Technique**





## Tomato cv. Yusra grown on Growbox







## Vertigrow





## **Plant Factory**





## Prototype MAPS





## Greenhouses - IR Reflective Glass/Polycarbonate





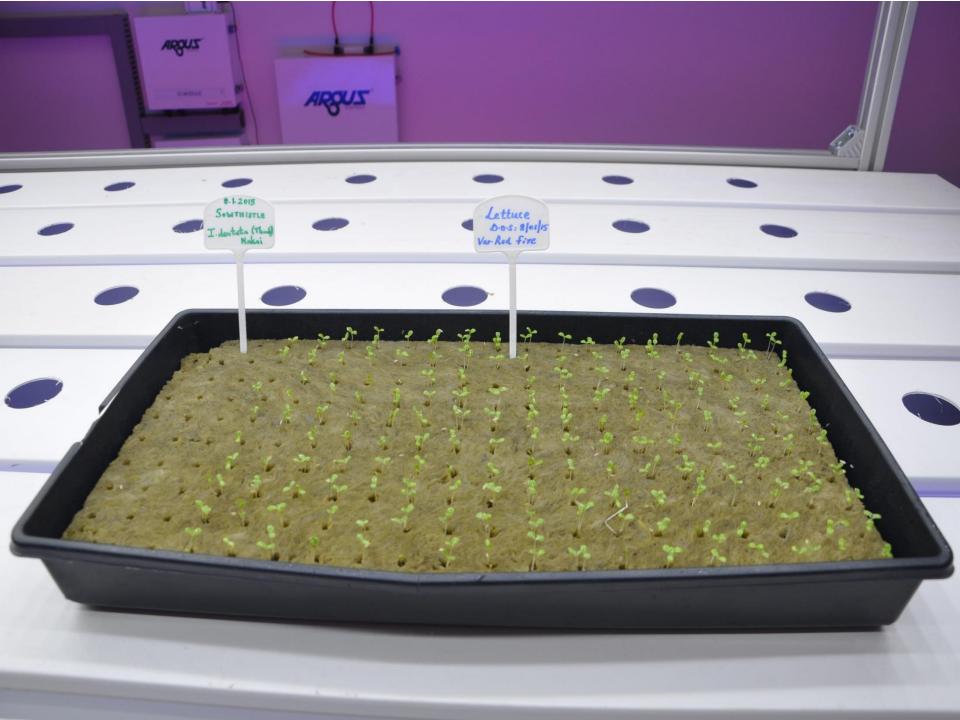
## MODULAR AGRICULTURA MANIELLE FOR STEEL (MAPS)

- Collaborative innovation of **KISR** and **University of Guelph, Canada**.
- ➤ Modular plant production system using **top-notch LED lighting technology** and **hydroponics**.
- > Based on NASA space research center technology concept for Life on Space.
- ➤ Unique and first of its kind in the global map of agricultural research.
- Completely controlled growing environment for high quality designer plants.
- Capable of remotely controlling the system environmental parameters.
- ➤ Remotely accessible Argus Control system for real time data acquisition and crop management.
- > Possibility to hygienically produce very high quality designer plants.
- A completely closed **high density production system** with **excellent research potential**.
- Consumer face produce under hygienic plant production protocols.
- Best suited for urban scenarios and plant factory systems.
- Initial experimental crop LETTUCE Lactuca sativa cv. "New Red Fire"

























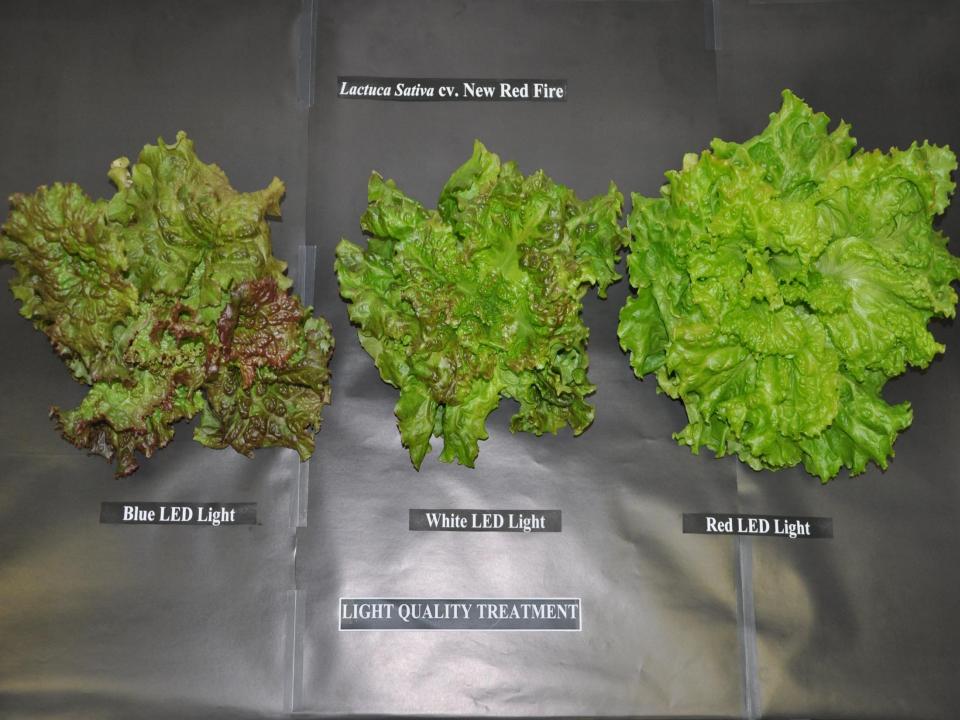












## Light Quality Treatment





## **THANK YOU**

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