

# PROTECTED AGRICULTURE RESEARCH

**Dr. Krishna Kumar Sugumaran**

Associate Research Scientist

Desert Agriculture and Ecosystems Program

Environment and Life Sciences Research Center

**KUWAIT INSTITUTE FOR SCIENTIFIC  
RESEARCH**

**P.O. BOX: 24885,  
13109 SAFAT,  
KUWAIT.**



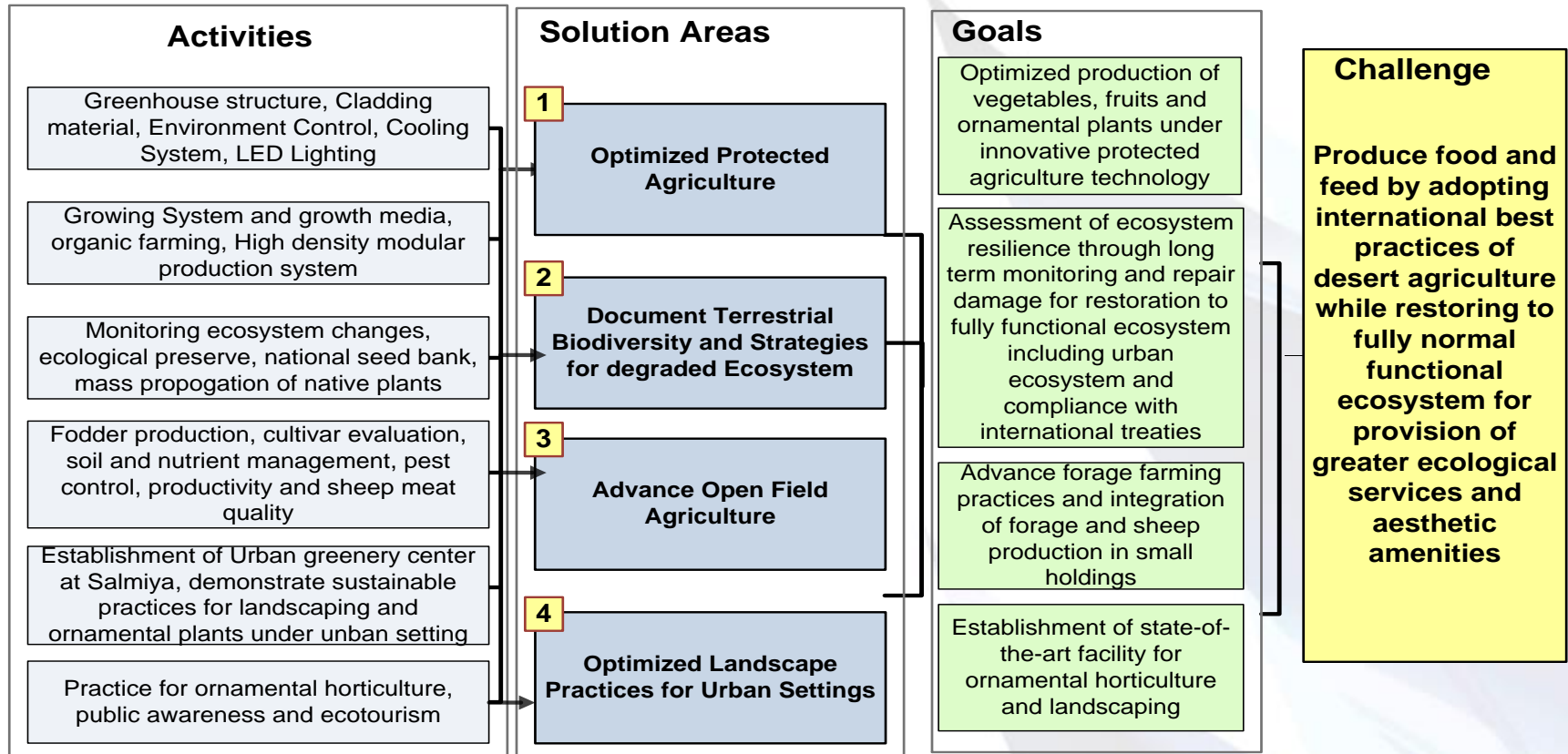
# Desert Agriculture and Ecosystems Program:

## Challenge

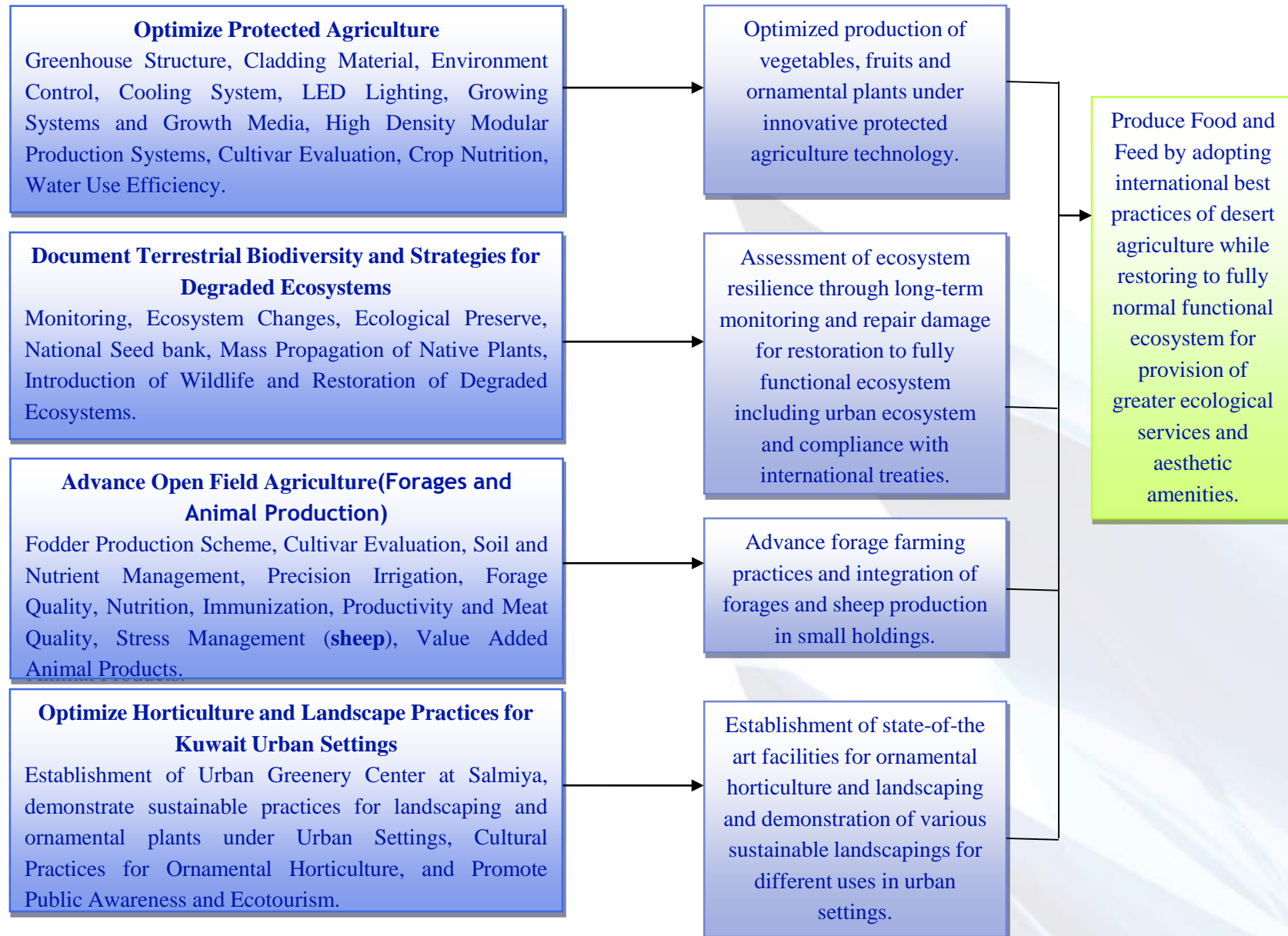
- Develop sustainable agriculture as it is a key element of sustainable development and is integral to the long-term viability of the environment (soils, water, and recyclability of materials) and the preservation of non-renewable resources in Kuwait.

## Desert Agriculture And Ecosystem Program

### Logic Tree



**Fig 1. Logic Tree: Desert Agriculture and Ecosystems Program (DAEP)**



## 1. Optimized Protected Agriculture

1. Developing Sustainable and Environmentally Safe Technologies to Mitigate Overuse of Toxic Pesticides on an Invasive Pest
2. Influence of LED Light on the Productivity and Quality of Selected Crops in a Closed Plant Factory System
3. Utilization of Kuwait's Native Seaweeds for Greenhouse Vegetable Production
4. Evaluation of the potential use of LED technology for pest management in Kuwait
5. Evaluation of Nano-material to Improve the Weatherability and Control Biofouling of Evaporative Cooling Pads under Kuwait's Agro-climatic conditions

# Achievements

## 1. Capacity building:

- a) State-of-the-art research glasshouse.
- b) Center pivot irrigation system.
- c) Modular Agricultural Production System (MAPS)- prototype.
- d) Urbanized cultivation (plant factory concept)- pilot scale.
- e) Improved lab facilities: well-equipped labs, recent photobiology lab
- f) Mentoring juniors:

## 2. Development of 'Growbox' and CIPS techniques.

## 3. Established data-base on the status of pest and pesticide use

- 1. Pest and Pesticide Use Survey, and the Potential of Bio-Pesticides as a Tool for Managing Soil-Borne Plant Pathogens.
- 2. Developing Sustainable Safe Technologies to Mitigate Overuse of Toxic Pesticides
- 3. Evaluation of the potential use of LED technology for pest management in Kuwait
- 4. Established an IPM Lab.

























KISR  
Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research





**Evaluation of Selected Exotic Tomato Cultivars for Greenhouse Cultivation in Kuwait**

## Closed Insulated Pallet System (CIPS)



## Growbox Technique



## Modular Agricultural Production System

Conceptual LED-based plant factory module suggested for Kuwait



# Examples of highly efficient soilless production techniques

---

- ✓ Closed insulated pallet system (CIPS).
- ✓ Hydroponics - NFT.
- ✓ Hydroponics- Aeroponics.
- ✓ Growbag culture.
- ✓ Growbox culture.
- ✓ Vertigrow
- ✓ Plant factory

# Cherry Tomatoes

## Closed Insulated Pallet System (CIPS)



# Cucumber Crop Grown on CIPS



# CIPS - Ornamentals

---



## CIPS- Coleman



# Hydroponics- NFT System

---



# A-Shaped Aeroponics System (Dianthus)



# Growbag Technique

---



# Growbox Technique

---



# Tomato cv. Yusra grown on Growbox

---



# Vertigrow

---



## Plant Factory



## Prototype MAPS





# Greenhouses - IR Reflective Glass/Polycarbonate

---



# MODULAR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SYSTEM (MAPS)

- Collaborative innovation of **KISR** and **University of Guelph, Canada**.
- Modular plant production system using **top-notch LED lighting technology** and **hydroponics**.
- Based on **NASA space research center technology concept** for **Life on Space**.
- **Unique and first of its kind** in the global map of agricultural research.
- Completely controlled growing environment for **high quality designer plants**.
- Capable of **remotely controlling** the **system environmental parameters**.
- **Remotely accessible Argus Control system** for real time data acquisition and crop management.
- Possibility to **hygienically** produce **very high quality designer plants**.
- A completely closed **high density production system** with **excellent research potential**.
- Consumer face produce under **hygienic plant production protocols**.
- Best suited for **urban scenarios** and **plant factory systems**.
- Initial experimental crop **LETTUCE** - *Lactuca sativa* cv. “New Red Fire”







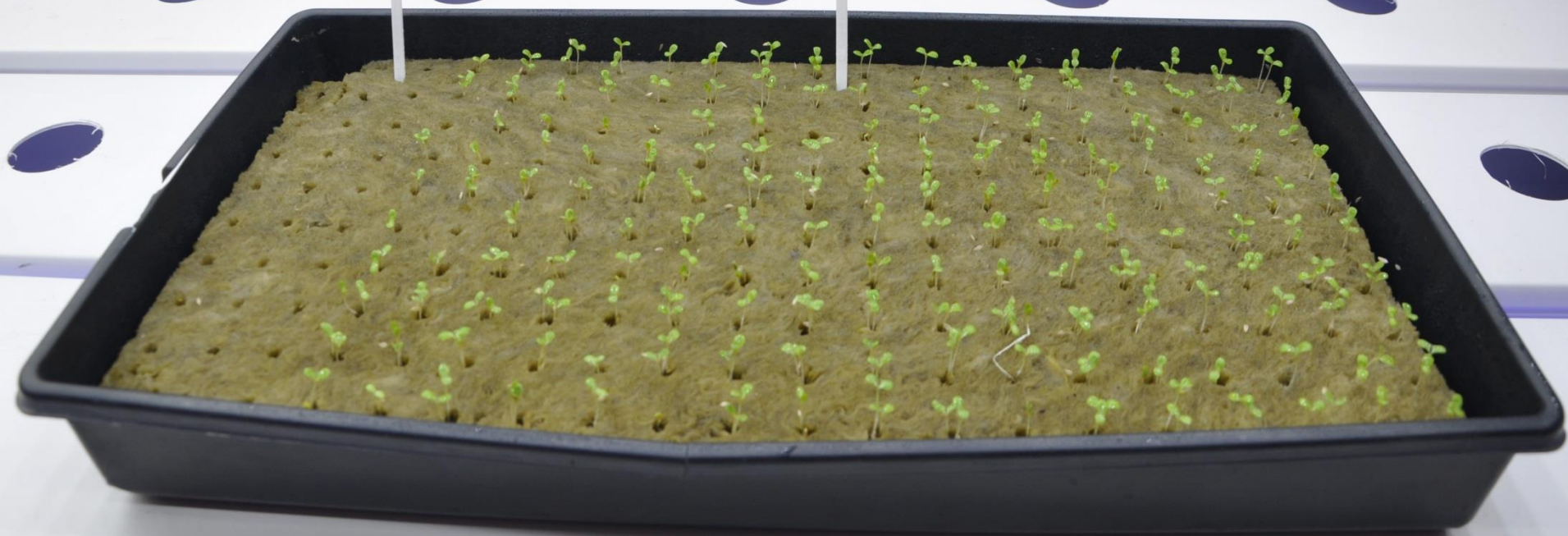
AROUS

© 2015

AROUS

8-1-2015  
Sowthistle  
*I. dentata* (Thunb.)  
Nakai

Lettuce  
D.S.: 8/01/15  
Var. Red Fire























CAUTION: Please do not lean







*Lactuca Sativa* cv. New Red Fire



Blue LED Light



White LED Light



Red LED Light

LIGHT QUALITY TREATMENT

# Light Quality Treatment



WHITE

RED

BLUE

# THANK YOU

---

[biotechkitty@gmail.com](mailto:biotechkitty@gmail.com)

[ksugumaran@kisir.edu.kw](mailto:ksugumaran@kisir.edu.kw)

+965 - 99608890

